

We claim:

1. A biodegradable thermoplastic molding composition comprising  
5 a) at least one biodegradable thermoplastic copolyester, and  
b) based on the total weight of the thermoplastic molding  
composition, from 0.01 to 15% by weight of at least one  
10 hydrophobicized phyllosilicate. — page 16
2. A molding composition as claimed in claim 1, where the  
distance between the layers in the hydrophobicized  
phyllosilicate in the molding composition is from 5 to 200 Å.  
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3. A molding composition as claimed in claim 1 or 2, where the  
phyllosilicate prior to its hydrophobicization has a  
cation-exchange capacity of at least 50 milliequivalents per  
100 g.  
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4. A molding composition as claimed in any one of the preceding  
claims, where in the hydrophobicized phyllosilicates the  
metal ions have been at least to some extent exchanged for  
organic or inorganic cations which have at least one organic  
25 radical.
5. A molding composition as claimed in any one of the preceding  
claims, where the copolyester contains at least three  
components selected from the class consisting of components A  
and B, and, if desired, one or more other components C, where  
30 component A comprises at least one dicarboxylic acid or an  
ester-forming derivative or a mixture of these, component B  
comprises at least one diol component, and component C  
comprises tri- and polyols, di- and polyamines, amino  
35 alcohols, hydroxycarboxylic acids, aminocarboxylic acids,  
tri- and polycarboxylic acids, bisoxazolines and isocyanates.

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6. A molding composition as claimed in claim 5, in which the copolyester contains, as component A, from 30 to 95 mol% of at least one aliphatic dicarboxylic acid and from 5 to 70 mol% of at least one aromatic dicarboxylic acid, or ester-forming derivatives of these dicarboxylic acids, or mixtures of the dicarboxylic acids and their ester-forming derivatives, and, as component B, at least one diol component selected from the group consisting of C<sub>2</sub>-C<sub>12</sub> alkanediols and C<sub>5</sub>-C<sub>10</sub> cycloalkanediols and mixtures of these.
7. A molding composition as claimed in any one of the preceding claims, where the content of other additives is from 0.1 to 70% by weight, based on the content of copolyester.
8. A process for preparing molding compositions as claimed in any one of claims 1 to 7, where at least one copolyester and at least one hydrophobicized phyllosilicate are mixed, and are homogenized with softening or melting, at least of the copolyester.
9. A process for preparing molding compositions as claimed in any one of claims 1 to 7, where at least some of the components constituting the copolyester are mixed and/or homogenized with the hydrophobicized phyllosilicate, the remainder of the components are added, and the resultant mixture is reacted, forming a copolyester comprising the phyllosilicate.
10. A molding, a film or a fiber obtainable from molding compositions as claimed in any one of claims 1 to 9.

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